



Unaudited results for the
Three months to 31st
March 2017



LISTED



Q1 2017 highlights

- Strong financial performance despite volume fall
- Revenues up 48.1%
- Group EBITDA up 42.3%
- Nigeria EBITDA / tonne up 78.4%
- Improved fuel mix in Nigeria, own-mined coal
- Pan-African volumes up 21%
- Gaining share across Africa
- Strong cash generation cuts net debt to ₦180.2B

| 3m to 31 st March | 2017 | 2016 | Change |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Sales volumes | '000t | '000t | |
| Nigeria | 3,770 | 4,513 | (16.5%) |
| Pan-Africa | 2,342 | 1,937 | 21.0% |
| Inter-company sales | (87) | (15) | |
| Total | 6,025 | 6,435 | (6.4%) |
| Revenues | ₦m | ₦B | |
| Nigeria | 152.4 | 107.2 | 42.2% |
| Pan-Africa | 58.7 | 33.7 | 74.2% |
| Inter-company sales | (2.9) | (0.3) | |
| Total | 208.2 | 140.5 | 48.1% |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| EBITDA | ₦B | ₦B | |
| Nigeria | 98.7 | 66.2 | 49.0% |
| Pan-Africa | 7.5 | 7.3 | 2.2% |
| Inter-company and central costs | (3.2) | (1.1) | |
| Total | 103.0 | 72.4 | 42.3% |
| EBITDA margin | % | % | |
| Nigeria | 64.8% | 61.8% | |
| Pan-Africa | 12.7% | 21.7% | |
| Group | 49.5% | 51.5% | |

Financial overview

Income Statement

| Three months to 31 st March | 2017 ₦B | 2016 ₦B | % change | Comments |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Revenue | 208.2 | 140.5 | 48.1% | |
| Cost of sales | (87.8) | (62.2) | 41.2% | |
| Gross profit | 120.4 | 78.3 | 53.7% | |
| <i>Gross margin</i> | <i>57.8%</i> | <i>55.7%</i> | | |
| EBITDA | 103.0 | 72.4 | 42.4% | <i>Strong uplift from Nigeria after price increase</i> |
| <i>EBITDA margin</i> | <i>49.5%</i> | <i>51.5%</i> | | |
| EBIT | 83.2 | 56.1 | 48.3% | |
| <i>EBIT margin</i> | <i>40.0%</i> | <i>39.9%</i> | | |
| Net finance income / (cost) | (5.9) | (1.6) | | |
| Profit before tax | 77.3 | 54.5 | 41.8% | |
| Income tax (expense)/credit | (6.7) | (1.7) | | |
| Profit for the period | 70.6 | 52.8 | 33.7% | |
| Earnings per share | 4.25 | 3.12 | 36.2% | |

Financial overview (cont'd)

Movement in net debt

| | Cash ₦B | Debt ₦B | Net debt ₦B |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| As at 1st January 2017 | 115.7 | (356.5) | (240.8) |
| Cash generated from operations before changes in working capital | 108.2 | - | 108.2 |
| Changes in working capital | (9.1) | - | (9.1) |
| Income tax paid | (0.1) | - | (0.1) |
| Additions to fixed assets | (16.4) | - | (16.4) |
| Other investing activities | (0.6) | - | (0.6) |
| Change in non-current prepayments | (3.6) | - | (3.6) |
| Net interest payments | (17.0) | - | (17.0) |
| Net loans obtained (repaid) | (42.1) | 42.1 | - |
| Other cash and non-cash movements | 8.9 | (9.7) | (0.8) |
| Dividend paid | - | - | - |
| As at 31st March 2017 | 143.9 | (324.0) | (180.2) |

Financial overview (cont'd)

| Balance sheet | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | As at 31/3/17 ₦B | As at 31/12/16 ₦B |
| Property, plant and equipment | 1,151.3 | 1,155.7 |
| Other non-current assets | 67.6 | 64.9 |
| Intangible assets | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| Current assets | 211.0 | 187.5 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 143.9 | 115.7 |
| Total Assets | 1,578.8 | 1,527.9 |
| Non-current liabilities | 67.6 | 65.8 |
| Current liabilities | 317.9 | 308.3 |
| Debt | 324.0 | 356.5 |
| Total liabilities | 709.6 | 730.6 |
| Net Assets | 869.2 | 797.3 |
| Net debt as % of net assets | 20.7% | 30.2% |

Analysis of debt

| #bn | Short-term* | Long-term | Total | % |
|--------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Naira | 159 | 20 | 179 | 55% |
| US\$ | 40 | 13 | 53 | 16% |
| Rand | 7 | 40 | 47 | 15% |
| Other | 11 | 34 | 45 | 14% |
| Total | 217 | 107 | 324 | 100% |

*Including overdraft

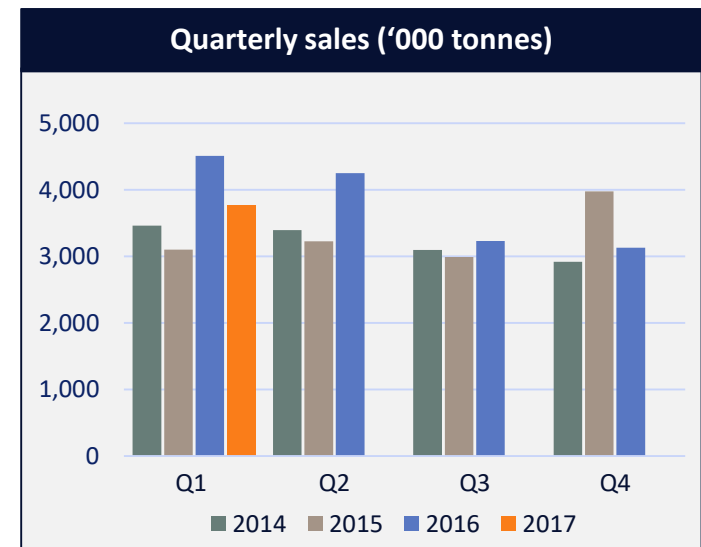
- Most short-term debt is to parent; plan to refinance with Naira bond
- Low US\$ debt exposure, mainly in relation to LCs
- DCP Nigeria lends to country operations in US\$, which results in gain on translation as Naira devalues

Strong Nigeria performance

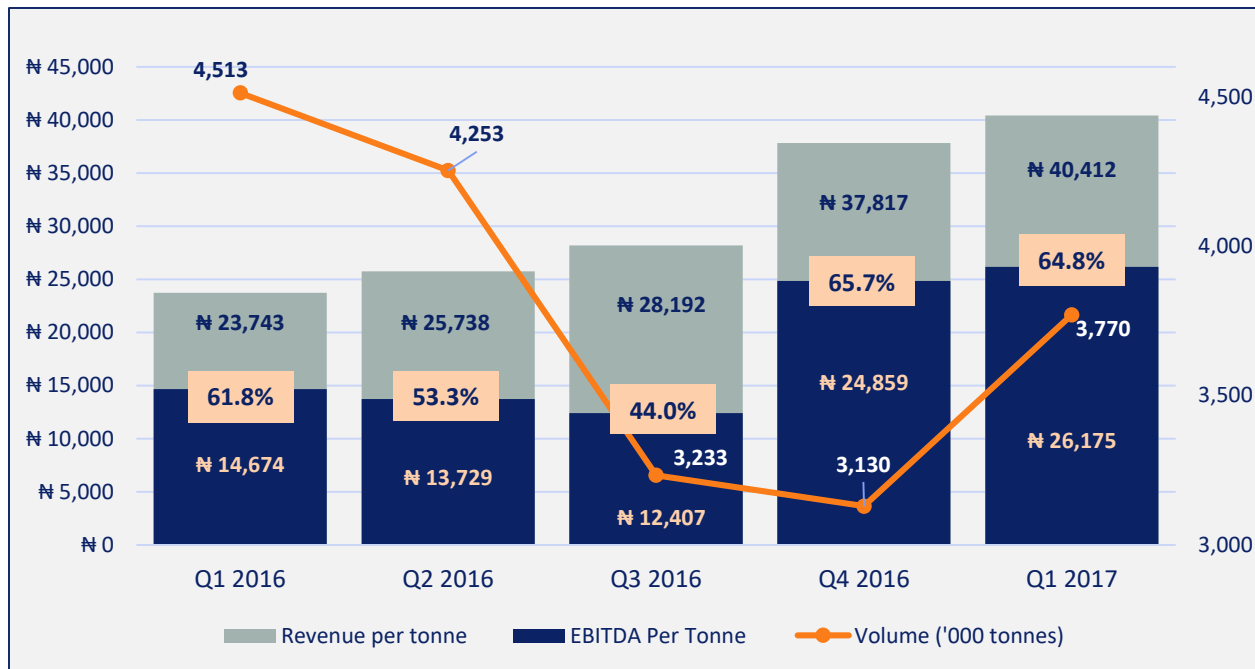
- Strong improvement in Q1 EBITDA
 - EBITDA per tonne of ₦26,175 (Q1 2016: ₦14,674)
 - Higher pricing
 - Better fuel mix including own-mined coal
- Q1 sales down 16.5% to 3.8Mt including exports
 - 3.7Mt sold within Nigeria, despite recession
 - Exports of 87kt
- Coal now available for all Nigerian kilns
 - Own-mined coal now available to all plants
 - Reduced importation of coal
 - Advantage of self-sufficiency and reduced need for FX
- Strong marketing activity, 15,000 retailers now active
 - National promotions reward consumers and retailers
 - Strong brand recognition

| Nigeria performance | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Three months to 31st March | 2017 | 2016 | Change |
| Volumes* (kt) | 3,770 | 4,513 | (16.5%) |
| Revenue* (₦B) | 152.4 | 107.2 | 42.2% |
| EBITDA* (₦B) | 98.7 | 66.2 | (49.0%) |
| EBITDA margin | 64.8% | 61.8% | |

* Excl. corporate costs and inter-company eliminations (see note 4 to accts)

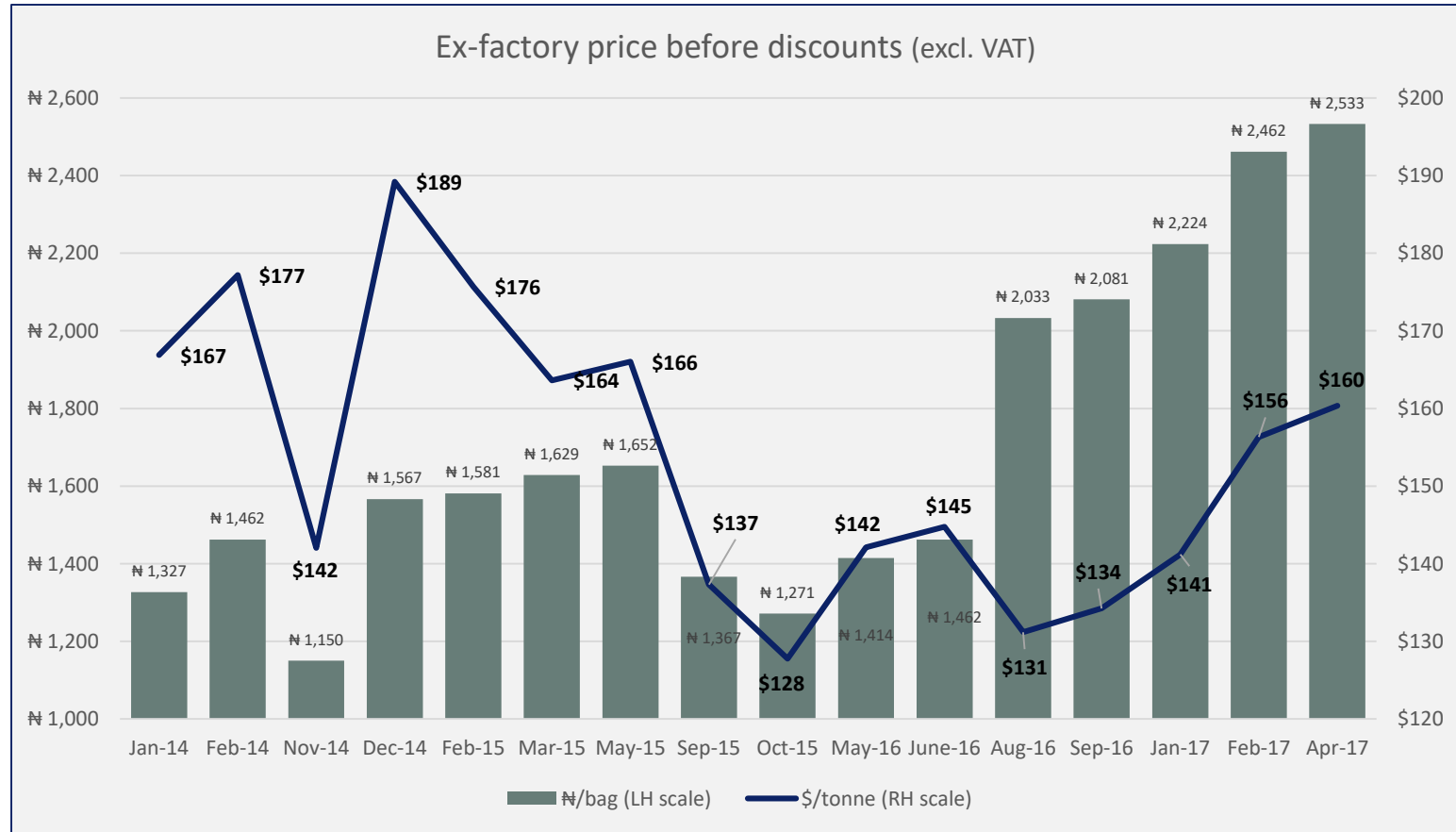


Strong uplift in Nigeria Q1 EBITDA



- EBITDA momentum maintained in Q1 2017
- EBITDA rose in Q4 after price increase of ₦600/bag, or ₦12,000/tonne and improvement in fuel mix
- Indication of **strong improvement in profitability for 2017** even if volumes are same or lower than 2016
 - Better fuel mix
 - Additional price adjustment of +₦150/bag at start of Q1, ₦250 in February and ₦75 (inc VAT)

Nigeria price evolution



- Price remains well below highest level in US\$ terms

Nigeria fuel mix greatly improved

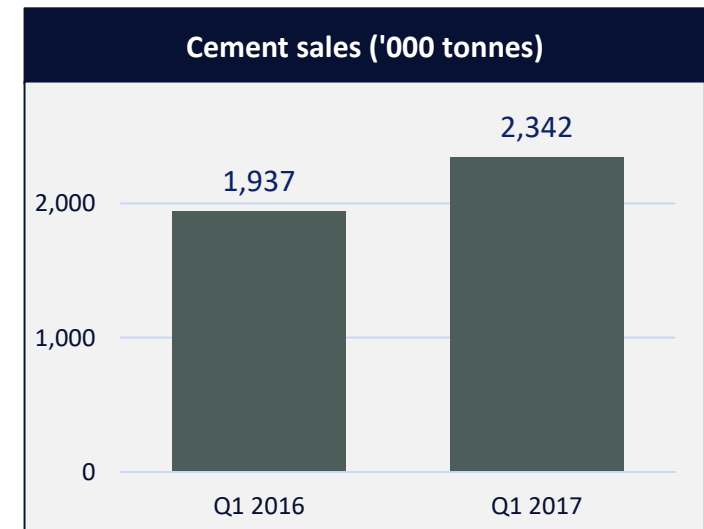
| Three months to 31 st March | Obajana | | Ibese | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Gas | 47.9% | 66.8% | 53.5% | 43% |
| Imported coal | 8.0% | 14.6% | 30.9% | 43% |
| Nigerian coal | 37.9% | 0% | 12.2% | 0% |
| LPFO | 6.2% | 18.6% | 3.4% | 14% |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

Pan-Africa gaining momentum

- Strong performance despite economic downturn across much of Africa
- Sales volumes up 21.0% to 2.3Mt
- Revenues up 74.2% to ₦58.7B
- EBITDA up 2.2% to ₦7.5B
 - Strong margins in Ethiopia and Senegal
 - Diesel costs in Tanzania still weigh on margins
 - Start-up costs in Sierra Leone, Congo
- Gaining/consolidating market shares across Africa
- Sierra Leone now selling cement
- Congo expected operational in Q2

| Rest of Africa performance | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Year ended 31 st December | 2017 | 2016 | Change |
| Volumes sold (kt) | 2,342 | 1,937 | 21.0% |
| Revenue (₦B) | 58.7 | 33.7 | 74.2% |
| EBITDA* (₦B) | 7.5 | 7.3 | 2.2% |
| EBITDA margin | 12.7% | 21.7% | |

* Excluding corporate costs and eliminations (see note 46 to accounts)



Country updates

Cameroon

- GDP expected to grow by nearly 6% in 2017
- Over 300kt cement sold in Q1 2017, up 14% on the 261kt sold in Q1 2016
- Market share 43%
- Improvement in sales and marketing strategies
- Prices stable at around \$99/tonne
- Ban on imported cement
- Gap in housing creating opportunity for cement industry

Ghana

- 287kt cement sold, up 17%
- 26% market share (Q1 2016; 18.5% market share)
- Average price \$97/tonne
- Increasing importation of cement from Nigeria, providing non-duty alternative to imports
- Greater number of trucks for cement distribution

Ethiopia

- Economy remains robust; increasing number of government driven projects
- Dangote Cement sold 527kt cement in Q1 2017, up 17% on the 451kt sold in Q1 2016
- Largest market share of 28% due to quality of cement
- Average price of \$83/tonne achieved in Q1 2017
Reduced cost of delivered cement

Senegal

- Nearly 10% increase in sales to 360kt
- Market share now almost 35% from 27%
- Recent introduction of 32.5R-grade cement well received by the market
- Slight decrease in cement prices
- Continued government commitment to infrastructure investment
- Plans to stimulate export sales neighbouring Mali and Guinea-Bissau

Country updates

Sierra Leone

- Surge in building activities after Ebola epidemic
- Dangote Cement operations began in January 2017, making first contributions to Group results
- Nearly 23kt cement sold in Q1
- 25% market share
- Average price achieved was \$120/tonne

South Africa

- 5% price increase in February 2017
- Drive to increase volumes in the bulk sector and 42-R grade cement bags sales
- Decrease in transport diversions and diversion cost
- More favourable outlook for economic growth; cement demand growth projected at 5.9% in Q1 2017
- Rand recovering
- Lower than expected inflation and interest rates

Tanzania

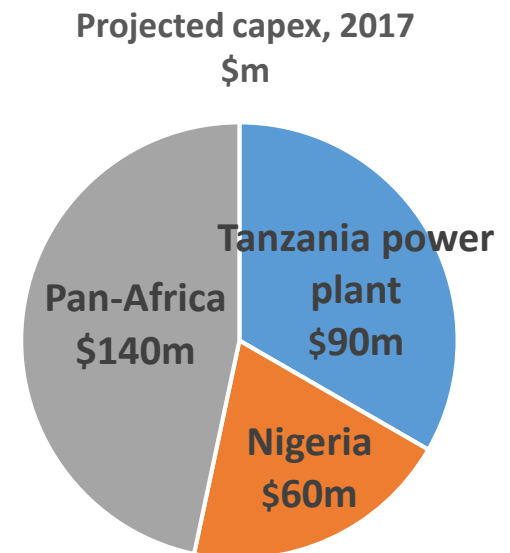
- Volumes up 340% to 228Kt
- Market share of 21% just 12m after launch
- Diesel gensets to be replaced by gas
- \$100m investment in permanent power plant
- Allocation of land to mine coal

Zambia

- 147kt sold in Q1, 80% delivered with own fleet
- Slightly lower than Q1 2016 owing to heavy rains
- Market share of 43%
- Market expected to improve this year
- IMF funds expected to be released
- Mining activity expected to pick up

Update on trading and outlook for 2017

- Sharp increase in Nigerian EBITDA/tonne will drive substantial margin gains in 2017, even if volumes are flat
- Focus remains on EBITDA in US\$
- Volume growth expected from:
 - Increased exports from Nigeria to Ghana
 - Tanzania ramp-up in 2017
 - New capacity making first contributions
 - Sierra Leone (0.7Mta) selling cement since February
 - Congo (1.5Mta) first sales expected April
- Own-mined coal soon arriving at plants, further improving margins
- Pan-Africa margins will be boosted by gas in Tanzania, H2
 - Will enable replacement of expensive diesel gensets by gas turbines in June/July
 - Construction of dual coal/gas power plant
 - Gas also an option for kilns



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